

Netherlands, Japan, Italy and Belgium. In aggregate or total trade she occupied eighth place, as compared with ninth place last year, and, consequently, Canada, in value of aggregate or total trade, in order of importance, was exceeded by the United Kingdom, the United States, Germany, France, Japan, Belgium and the Netherlands.

XIII.—COMPARISON OF THE TRADE OF TEN PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD, CALENDAR YEARS 1913 AND 1934

NOTE.—Converted to Canadian currency. Countries arranged in order of importance of trade in 1934.

| Ranks. | | Item and Country. | Foreign Trade. | | Increase (+) or Decrease (−) 1934 Compared with 1913. | | Trade per capita. | |
|-------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------|----------------|------------|---|------------|-------------------|--------|
| 1913. | 1934. | | 1913. | 1934. | Amount. | Proportion | 1913. | 1934. |
| | | | Million \$ | Million \$ | Million \$ | p. c. | \$ | \$ |
| NET IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION. | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 1 | United Kingdom..... | 3,207.9 | 3,394.4 | + 186.5 | + 6.0 | 69.68 | 72.81 |
| 2 | 2 | Germany..... | 2,563.3 | 1,735.9 | − 827.4 | − 32.3 | 38.62 | 26.28 |
| 3 | 3 | United States..... | 1,756.9 | 1,618.7 | − 138.2 | − 7.6 | 18.10 | 12.84 |
| 4 | 4 | France..... | 1,625.3 | 1,501.5 | − 123.8 | − 7.8 | 41.04 | 35.79 |
| 5 | 5 | Netherlands..... | 1,575.0 | 692.5 | − 882.5 | − 56.0 | 256.35 | 84.62 |
| 13 | 6 | Japan..... | 363.3 | 662.5 | + 299.2 | + 82.8 | 6.94 | 10.15 |
| 7 | 7 | Italy..... | 703.6 | 650.1 | − 53.5 | − 7.6 | 20.28 | 15.40 |
| 6 | 8 | Belgium..... | 894.9 | 632.0 | − 262.9 | − 29.4 | 118.07 | 76.94 |
| 8 | 9 | Canada..... | 659.1 | 506.5 | − 152.6 | − 23.2 | 87.55 | 46.74 |
| 9 | 10 | British India..... | 594.1 | 471.7 | − 122.4 | − 20.6 | 1.88 | 1.33 |
| EXPORTS (DOMESTIC). | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | 1 | United States..... | 2,448.3 | 2,077.9 | − 370.4 | − 15.0 | 25.23 | 16.46 |
| 1 | 2 | United Kingdom..... | 2,556.2 | 1,976.2 | − 580.0 | − 22.7 | 55.52 | 42.35 |
| 3 | 3 | Germany..... | 2,402.9 | 1,625.1 | − 777.8 | − 32.4 | 36.22 | 24.60 |
| 4 | 4 | France..... | 1,327.9 | 1,160.8 | − 167.1 | − 12.8 | 33.53 | 27.66 |
| 10 | 5 | Canada ¹ | 436.2 | 653.3 | + 217.1 | + 49.6 | 57.95 | 60.26 |
| 13 | 6 | Japan..... | 313.5 | 631.5 | + 318.0 | + 101.4 | 5.99 | 9.65 |
| 7 | 7 | Belgium..... | 701.5 | 624.5 | − 77.0 | − 11.6 | 92.55 | 75.49 |
| 6 | 8 | British India..... | 781.9 | 558.4 | − 223.5 | − 28.6 | 2.48 | 1.58 |
| 5 | 9 | Netherlands..... | 1,239.4 | 474.8 | − 764.6 | − 61.7 | 201.71 | 58.02 |
| 8 | 10 | Italy..... | 484.7 | 443.1 | − 41.6 | − 8.6 | 13.97 | 10.50 |
| AGGREGATE TRADE. | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 1 | United Kingdom..... | 5,764.1 | 5,370.6 | − 393.5 | − 6.7 | 125.20 | 115.16 |
| 3 | 2 | United States..... | 4,205.2 | 3,696.6 | − 508.6 | − 11.9 | 43.33 | 29.30 |
| 2 | 3 | Germany..... | 4,966.2 | 3,361.0 | − 1,605.2 | − 32.3 | 74.84 | 50.88 |
| 4 | 4 | France..... | 2,953.2 | 2,662.3 | − 290.9 | − 10.0 | 74.57 | 63.45 |
| 12 | 5 | Japan..... | 676.8 | 1,294.0 | + 617.2 | + 91.4 | 12.93 | 19.80 |
| 6 | 6 | Belgium..... | 1,596.4 | 1,256.5 | − 339.9 | − 21.6 | 210.62 | 152.43 |
| 5 | 7 | Netherlands..... | 2,814.4 | 1,167.3 | − 1,647.1 | − 58.5 | 458.06 | 142.64 |
| 9 | 8 | Canada ¹ | 1,095.3 | 1,159.8 | + 64.5 | + 5.9 | 145.50 | 107.00 |
| 8 | 9 | Italy..... | 1,188.3 | 1,093.2 | − 95.1 | − 8.0 | 34.25 | 25.90 |
| 7 | 10 | British India..... | 1,376.0 | 1,030.1 | − 345.9 | − 25.1 | 4.36 | 2.91 |

¹ Not including exports of domestic gold.

Canada's Share in World Trade.—Two tables on pp. 99 and 100 of the Condensed Preliminary Report on the Trade of Canada, 1935, not reproduced here to economize space, show in values and percentages Canada's share in the imports and in the exports of the forty principal trading countries of the world for the calendar years 1913, 1922 and 1933. Canadian exports constituted 1.95 p.c. of the imports of these countries in 1913 and 4.05 in 1933. Canadian imports constituted 3.39 p.c. of the exports of these countries in 1913, 3.90 p.c. in 1922 and 3.13 in 1933.

Subsection 10.—Main Historical Tables and Tables Showing Current Trends in External Trade.

In this subsection are assembled, in summary form, the main tables of Canadian trade since Confederation, while the figures of trade in the latest years are given in greater detail by countries and commodities.